**专题14 完形填空记叙文（20空）**

**2022年高考真题**

**1.【2022年全国甲卷】**

You can tell a lot about a man by how he treats his dogs.

For many years, I enjoyed living with my dogs, Tilly and Chance. Their \_\_\_41\_\_\_ was nearly enough to keep my loneliness at bay. Nearly. Last year, I started dating, but with \_\_\_42\_\_\_. When I first dated Steve, I \_\_\_43\_\_\_ he had a dog, Molly, and a cat, Flora. While I was \_\_\_44\_\_\_ that he was an animal lover, I \_\_\_45\_\_\_ that three dogs were perhaps too many, and my dogs might attack \_\_\_46\_\_\_, the cat.

The next week we \_\_\_47\_\_\_ our dogs together. It was a hot day. When we paused to catch our \_\_\_48\_\_\_, Steve got down on one knee. Was he proposing (求婚)? I liked him too, but so \_\_\_49\_\_\_? He poured water from a bottle into his hand and offered it to my dogs. \_\_\_\_\_\_50\_\_\_\_\_\_, I began to fall for him.

We \_\_\_\_\_\_51\_\_\_\_\_\_ to date, though neither of us brought up the future. And then in late November, Tilly had an operation on her \_\_\_\_\_\_52\_\_\_\_\_\_. I took the dogs out four times a day, and I worried that Tilly \_\_\_\_\_\_53\_\_\_\_\_\_ climbing the stairs could reopen the wound. Then Steve \_\_\_\_\_\_54\_\_\_\_\_\_ his house. All worked \_\_\_\_\_\_55\_\_\_\_\_\_. The three dogs formed a pack that, with coaching, \_\_\_\_\_\_56\_\_\_\_\_\_ Flora’s space; Steve and I formed a good team \_\_\_\_\_\_57\_\_\_\_\_\_ for Tilly. We made good housemates.

A year later, much to my \_\_\_\_\_\_58\_\_\_\_\_\_, this man produced a little box with a ring and proposed to me. He did not kneel (跪) down, nor did I \_\_\_\_\_\_59\_\_\_\_\_\_ him to. That’s only for giving \_\_\_\_\_\_60\_\_\_\_\_\_ to the dogs that brought us together.

41. A. ownership B. membership C. companionship D. leadership

42. A. reservations B. expectations C. confidence D. prejudice

43. A. feared B. doubted C. hoped D. learned

44. A. unsatisfied B. amused C. terrified D. thrilled

45. A. predicted B. worried C. regretted D. insisted

46. A. Flora B. Chance C. Molly D. Tilly

47. A. tied B. walked C. bathed D. fed

48. A. breath B. balance C. attention D. imagination

49. A. calm B. sure C. soon D. real

50. A. By the way B. In that case C. By all means D. In that moment

51. A. continued B. decided C. intended D. pretended

52. A. eye B. tail C. ear D. leg

53. A. secretly B. constantly C. eventually D. unwillingly

54. A. left B. sold C. suggested D. searched

55. A. late B. hard C. fine D. free

56. A. emptied B. respected C. occupied D. discovered

57. A. looking B. caring C. waiting D. calling

58. A. delight B. credit C. interest D. disadvantage

59. A. beg B. trust C. need D. aid

60. A. toys B. awards C. food D. water

**2.2022年1月浙江卷**

When Beverley Burdeyney turned seventy-four last year, she started having problems with her 36       , notably dryness and discomfort.

"I was simply 37     a terrible experience," Ms. Burdeyney said at  her home in Toronto. "I felt so helpless and insecure because the quality of my 38       was affected."

Ms. Burdeyney talked to some friends who had 39      problems and  discovered that they were largely suffering in 40     . "Nobody chooses to talk about it because it seems so 41      ," she said. "But more and more are suffering and lives are being 42        ."

Eventually, Ms. Burdeyney learned about plans for an eye research 43       at Tel Aviv University in Israel .The research team 44       Canadian doctor Allan Slomovic, who has done 45    work on eye care using stem cells. Seeing a ray of hope ,Ms.Burdeyney began raising 46     for the project with a friend, Toronto businessman Meyer Zeifman. 47    she has raised $110,000 with another $40,000 48       .

"I'm trying to get more and more people to 49       that there are solutions(解决办法)," said Ms. Burdeyney, a trained nurse who is still working as a personal trainer  after 50      . "I say there is no old 51       , there's only neglect(忽视). Don't stand 52        , do something about it."

Ms. Burdeyney 53      that she was hoping to do more for the research project. "I just want to bring54     into people's eyes and this is just the 55      ."There is still a long way to go.”

36.A. throat      B.skin       C.lungs     D.eyes

37.A.getting over    B.going through   C.holding on   D.passing down

38.A.story       B.treatment    C.life   D.relationship

39.A.similar   B.various C.personal   D.special

40.A.turn   B.peace   C.vain   D.silence

41.A.unbearable B.abnormal C.insignificant D.disturbing

42.A.compromised  B.forgotten   C.substituted   D.separated

43.A.course B.program   C.paper   D.conference

44.A.informed B.doubted   C.included   D.dismissed

45.A.part-time B.controversial   c.voluntary   D.ground-breaking

46.A.money   B.standards   C.awareness D.questions

47.A.As ever B.So far   C.In return   D.Once again

48.A.wasted B.donated   C.expected D.earned

49.A.imagine B.confirm   C.remember   D.understand

50.A.retirement  B.childbirth   C.graduation D.marriage

51.A.time B.rule C.age   D.tale

52.A.straight   B.still    C.firm   D.alone

53.A.commented   B.learned   C.reminded  D.added

54.A.light    B.joy   C.color   D.beauty

55.A.future   B.beginning   C.truth   D.meaning

**2021年高考真题**

**1.【2021年6月浙江卷】**

My mother is 92. Unless I have to be out of town, each week I take my mother to do her      1      and visit the doctor, providing      2      and transportation. During the week, however, she likes to go to a nearby store to      3      some small things she needs.

Last week she walked up to the store, but when she went to pay for her groceries, she was      4      about three dollars. The only      5      to pay for the groceries was to take off the      6      she could do without: a bottle of nubbing alcohol（医用酒精）and a bar of soap. By taking off these, she was able to      7      the new total to the amount of cash she had with her.

At this store, people      8      and then go off to the side to      9      their own groceries. My mother was putting her groceries into shopping bags when a      10      came up her and said. "Here are the things that you      11      , " handing her the rubbing alcohol and the      12      . My mother, who is never speechless, was speechless. She      13      for the woman's name and address so that she could      14      her. The woman told her it was her      15      .

My mothet was so      16      by her gesture that she decided to go back to the store and give the cashier（收银员）a five-dollar bill to keep on hand      17      the same happened to someone else if they didn't have enough      18      for all of their groceries.

So, whoever you are, thank you for the random act of      19      that not only helped my mother out, but      20      too.

1.A.exercise B.housework C.cooking D.shopping

2.A.reward B.medicine C.company D.shelter

3.A.return B.collect C.order D.buy

4.A.short B.cautious C.wrong D.concerned

5.A.aim B.way C.advice D.reason

6.A.weight B.things C.mask D.glasses

7.A.raise B.add C.bring D.switch

8.A.show up B.call in C.check out D.sit down

9.A.store B.select C.deliver D.bag

10.A.stranger B.cashier C.friend D.doctor

11.A.looked for B.talked about C.threw away D.put back

12.A.receipt B.soap C.cash D.bottle

13.A.asked B.waited C.cared D.searched

14.A.repay B.trust C.recognize D.help

15.A.luck B.chance C.gift D.turn

16.A.surprised B.amused C.touched D.convinced

17.A.in case B.even if C.as though D.so that

18.A.energy B.money C.space D.time

19.A.faith B.courage C.kindness D.honor

20.A.made her day B.changed her mind C.caught her eye D.met her demand

**2.【2021年6月全国甲卷】**

It's the seaside birds that deserve at least part of the blame for getting Nick Burchill blacklisted at the Fairmont Empress Hotel in Victoria, Canada.

Burchill was      1      at the hotel on business and planning to      2      some friends in the area. They had asked him to      3      some pepperoni（辣香肠） from back east. So he      4      a suitcase full of pepperoni. As he was      5      that it would be too warm, he      6      it out on the table near an open window. He thought his pepperoni was      7      and well chilled（冷却） and he      8     .

That's when things went      9      Eyy temenier walking down the long      10      and opening the door to my room to find an entire flock of seagulls, " Burchill said in a recent letter of       11      to the 4-star hotel.“The seagulls immediately went      12      They rushed to the window, 30 or 40 birds all trying to      13      at the same time, and pepperoni—everywhere. The curtains were falling down, the lamps were falling down, It was a real      14      ."

Older and wiser now, Burchill chalked up the incident to youthful indiscretion（莽撞）. “I have      15      and I admit responsibility for my      16     , " he said in the letter. “I come to you,      17     , to apologize for the damage I had      18      caused and to ask you to      19      my lifetime ban from the hotel."

His letter      20     . Banned from the hotel since 2001, Burchill is now welcome to come back, the Fairmont said.

1.A.studying B.staying C.looking D.packing

2.A.visit B.help C.follow D.make

3.A.sell B.have C.bring D.taste

4.A.filled B.locked C.abandoned D.lost

5.A.surprised B.pleased C.excited D.worried

6.A.dug B.cleared C.cut D.laid

7.A.delicious B.safe C.soft D.ready

8.A.left B.nodded C.waited D.regretted

9.A.far B.funny C.wrong D.blind

10.A.beach B.driveway C.hall D.table

11.A.application B.apology C.request D.invitation

12.A.hungry B.dead C.missing D.wild

13.A.wake up B.get out C.take off D.break in

14.A.mess B.puzzle C.fight D.challenge

15.A.recovered B.retired C.escaped D.matured

16.A.suffering B.plans C.madness D.actions

17.A.hands in pockets B.nose in the air C.hat in hand D.feet on the ground

18.A.indirectly B.deliberately C.cautiously D.secretly

19.A.replace B.remember C.reconsider D.renew

20.A.arrived B.worked C.ended D.disappeared

**3.【2021.3天津】**

For most people, having things stolen feels like an offence. Robbie Pruitt admitted that he got      1      when he discovered the theft of his mountain bike last September. But soon enough, his      2      took a turn. After letting go of his anger and frustration, he found himself on a road to sympathy      3     .

For Pruitt, a keen bicyclist, the first thing to do was      4      his stolen bike. But when he went bike shopping, he found few available, which got him thinking: What if the      5      of bikes was Covid-19 related, and what if the person who'd taken his bike really needed      6      to get to work?

With that thought in mind, Pruitt      7      a plan and posted it on the community website. He      8      to fix bikes free of charge for anyone who needed it. He also asked for unwanted bikes, which he would repair-again      9     . And then he would donate them to folks who could truly use them but didn't have the      10      to buy one.

The day the post went live, Pruitt received thirty      11      bicycles. Then came more than 500      12      for detailed information. By the end of 2020, Pruitt had repaired more than 140 for donation or to be      13      to their owners.

Pruitt tries to give his donations to families that are      14      struggling.      15      simply satisfying a material need, he has provided an opportunity for kids in his neighborhood to learn how to fix their own bikes.

In addition to      16      skills, Pruitt's lessons teach teamwork, encourage self-worth, and promote feelings of community.      17     , the kids have gained a sense of accomplishment.

"It's a really great      18      for kids," said a neighbor in an interview with the local newspaper. "Pruitt is certainly providing a      19     , but it's not just the bikes. It's the relationships in the community. It's the      20      that he can make on people."

1.A.amazed B.mad C.curious D.frightened

2.A.emotions B.career C.opinions D.route

3.A.ever B.together C.instead D.yet

4.A.ride B.lock C.repair D.replace

5.A.lack B.variety C.increase D.quality

6.A.instruction B.qualification C.transportation D.permission

7.A.came up with B.stuck to C.gave up D.broke away from

8.A.remembered B.refused C.hesitated D.offered

9.A.by accident B.in advance C.for free D.on credit

10.A.profit B.budget C.courage D.excuse

11.A.shared B.used C.expensive D.modern

12.A.enquiries B.advertisements C.notices D.announcements

13.A.exported B.sold C.lent D.returned

14.A.hardly B.slightly C.truly D.instantly

15.A.Without B.Beyond C.Upon D.Among

16.A.practical B.commercial C.mathematical D.social

17.A.Otherwise B.However C.Somehow D.Meanwhile

18.A.promise B.celebration C.comfort D.experience

19.A.competition B.service C.ceremony D.suggestion

20.A.compromise B.impression C.impact D.progress

2020年高考真题

1. 【2020·全国卷II】

阅读下面短文，从短文后各题所给的A、B、C和D四个选项中，选出可以填入空白处的最佳选项。

It was just after sunrise on a June morning. “Nicolo,” whose real name cannot be 41 to the public because of Italy’s privacy laws, 42 working the whole night at a factory in Turin. As he often did, he stopped by the “after work auction(拍卖)” 43 by the Italian police where things 44 on the trains were sold to the highest bidder. There, among many other things, Nicolo spotted two paintings he thought would look 45 above his dining room table. Nicolo and another bidder 46 until Nicolo finally won the paintings for $32.

When Nicolo retired and went to live in Sicily, he 47 the paintings with him. He hung them above the same table he had 48 from Turin. His son, age 15, who had 49 an art appreciation class, thought that there was something 50 about the one with a young girl sitting on a garden chair. It was signed(签名) “Bonnato” or so he thought, but when he 51 it, he only found “Bonnard,” a French 52 he had never heard of. He bought a book and was 53 to find a picture of the artist Pierre Bonnard sitting on the same chair in the same 54 as his father’s painting.

“That’s the garden in our picture,”Nicolo’s son told his father. They 55 learned that the painting they 56 was called “The Girl with Two Chairs.” They 57 the other painting and learned that it was 58 Paul Gauguin’s “Still Life of Fruit on a Table with a Small Dog.” The 59 called the Italian Culture Ministry; the official confirmed that the paintings were 60 and worth as much as $50 million.

41. A. attached B. allocated C. exposed D. submitted

42. A. finished B. delayed C. considered D. tried

43. A. attended B. reserved C. cancelled D. run

44. A. shown B. found C. kept D. hidden

45. A. nice B. familiar C. useful D. real

46. A. battled B. debated C. discussed D. bargain

47. A. held B. left C. registered D. brought

48. A. chosen B. received C. ordered D. moved

49. A. missed B. failed C. taken D. led

50. A. concrete B. unusual C. unappealing D. natual

51. A. appreciated B. touched C. researched D. witnessed

52. A. painter B. designer C. author D. actor

53. A. expected B. surprised C. anxious D. ready

54. A. room B. kitchen C. hall D. garden

55. A. apparently B. confidently C. eventually D. temporarily

56. A. owned B. borrowed C. sold D. stole

57. A. collected B. cleaned C. framed D. studied

58. A. suitably B. actually C. rightly D. specifically

59. A. girl B. artist C. family D. police

60. A. copies B. originals C. models D. presents

2. 【2020·山东卷】

阅读下面短文，从短文后各题所给的A、B、C和D四个选项中，选出可以填入空白处的最佳选项。

Molai grew up in a tiny village in India. The village lay near some wetlands which became his second 21 . He learned the value and beauty of 22 there from a very young age.

When he was 16, Molai began to notice something 23 happening around his home. A flood had hit the area earlier that year and the 24 it caused had driven away a number of birds. 25 , the number of snakes had declined as well. He 26 that it was because there weren’t enough trees to protect them from the 27 . The solution, of course, was to plant trees so the animals could seek 28 during the daytime. He turned to the 29 department for help but was told that nothing would grow there. However, Molai went looking on his own and 30 a nearby island where he began to plant trees.

31 young plants in the dry season was 32 for a lone boy. Molai built at the 33 of each sapling(幼树)a bamboo platform, where he placed earthen pots with small holes to 34 rainwater. The water would then drip(滴落)on the plants below.

Molai 35 to plant trees for the next 37 years. His efforts have resulted in 1,360 acres of naturally-grown land that has become home to many plants and animals.

21. A. dream B. job C. home D. choice

22. A. nature B. youth C. culture D. knowledge

23. A. precious B. interesting C. disturbing D. awkward

24. A. waste B. tension C. pain D. damage

25. A. Besides B. However C. Therefore D. Otherwise

26. A. agreed B. realized C. remembered D. predicted

27. A. noise B. heat C. disease D. dust

28. A. directions B. partners C. help D. shelter

29. A. labor B. police C. forest D. finance

30. A. rebuilt B. discovered C. left D. managed

31. A. Decorating B. Observing C. Watering D. Guarding

32. A. tough B. illegal C. fantastic D. beneficial

33. A. back B. top C. foot D. side

34. A. cool down B. keep off C. purify D. collect

35. A. returned B. learned C. failed D. continued

3. 【2020·浙江卷】

阅读下面短文，掌握其大意，从每题所给的A、B、C、D四个选项中，选出最佳选项，并在答题卡上将该项涂黑。

I’ve been farming sheep on a hillside for 54 years. I use a small tractor to get about. My dog Don always sits beside me in the passenger scat.

One morning I 36 a lost lamb when I was in the top field，near where a motorway cuts through my land. The lamb had become separated from its 37 , so I jumped out of the tractor to 38 it while Don stayed in his scat.

Lamb and mother 39 , I turned back to the tractor only to see it move suddenly away from me. This was so 40 because I had put the handbrake on when I jumped out. 41 Don had somehow made the 42 move.

My heart froze in my chest as I 43 the tractor heading towards the 44 .I ran desperately but failed to 45 . It crashed through a wooden fence and disappeared. The 46 thing I saw was Don’s face, looking calmly back at me.

Heart in mouth, I 47 the fence and looked over. The tractor was 48 against the crash barrier in the central reservation, having miraculously(奇迹般地) crossed the 49 road with fast-flowing traffic. I couldn’t see Don, but as I 50 the tractor he jumped out onto the road, apparently 51 , and dashed back to me.

The police 52 and the motorway ran normally again. I couldn't quite believe my 53 it turned out no one got badly hurt, but the outcome could have been 54 .Don was given a special 55 that night—I didn’t want him thinking I was angry with him.

36. A. dropped B. spotted C. carried D. returned

37. A. kids B. friends C. owner D. mother

38. A. ask about B. play with C. tend to D. run into

39. A. freed B. switched C. reunited D. examined

40. A. unexpected B. dangerous C. embarrassing D. difficult

41. A. Fortunately B. Generally C. Immediately D. Obviously

42. A. lamb B. vehicle C. seat D. fence

43. A. saw B. stopped C. remembered D. drove

44. A. crowd B. motorway C. field D. hill

45. A. take off B. catch up C. hold back D. get out

46. A. real B. best C. basic D. last

47. A. fixed B. noticed C. reached D. closed

48. A. resting B. running C. parking D. turning

49. A. sleep B. long C. rough D. busy

50. A. abandoned B. approached C. recognized D. repaired

51. A. unclean B. uncertain C. unhurt D. unhappy

52. A. arrived B. replied C. survived D. waited

53. A. ability B. dream C. luck D. idea

54. A. common B. confusing C. desirable D. awful

55. A. meal B. test C. job D. lesson